

## **Embodied Energy and Embodied Carbon**

***Cradle-to-grave (full life cycle):*** The number reported is normalized to the functional unit, in accordance with the applicable BIFMA Product Category Rules (PCR).

The number reported is taken from a third-party verified Environmental Product Declaration (EPD), in accordance with ISO 14025, and Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) for the product, performed in accordance with ISO 14040 and 14044. For products sold in Europe, there is additional conformance to EN 15804+A2 (2019).

The number reported is for the representative or worst-case style number and option configuration, of the product statement of line, reported in the EPD. The result includes packaging materials. See the published EPD for more detailed information.

***Cradle-to-gate:*** The number reported is an absolute value for the weight of the entire product and is not normalized to a declared unit or functional unit.

The number reported is for a representative style number/option configuration, typically selected on highest volume sales for the product statement of line. The result does not include packaging materials.

The number reported is limited to the A1 module of the cradle-to-gate definition, as specified by EN 15804+A2 (2019). This is inclusive of raw material acquisition, i.e., activities upstream of the point at which a bulk material undergoes the first transformation to a furniture part, including upstream scrap generation. It excludes transport from the raw material manufacturer to the gate of first transformation. The A1 calculations are performed using the same third-party verified methodology to generate the cradle-to-gate LCAs and EPD, described above.